



**Key to Medieval Polities and Regions**

● CITY	▲ SITE	▲ CITY/SITE	Mamluk Sultanate (1250–1517)
■ Ghāna Empire (fl. 7th–13th century)	■ Umayyad Caliphate (661–750)	■ Fatimid Caliphate (909–1171)	■ Kanem-Bornu Empire (fl. 11th–19th century)
■ Almohad Dynasty (1147–1269)	■ Nasrid Dynasty (1230–1492)	■ Songhai Empire (fl. 15th–16th century)	■ Saadian Dynasty (1549–1659)
■ Māli Empire (fl. 13th–16th century)	■ Hausaland		